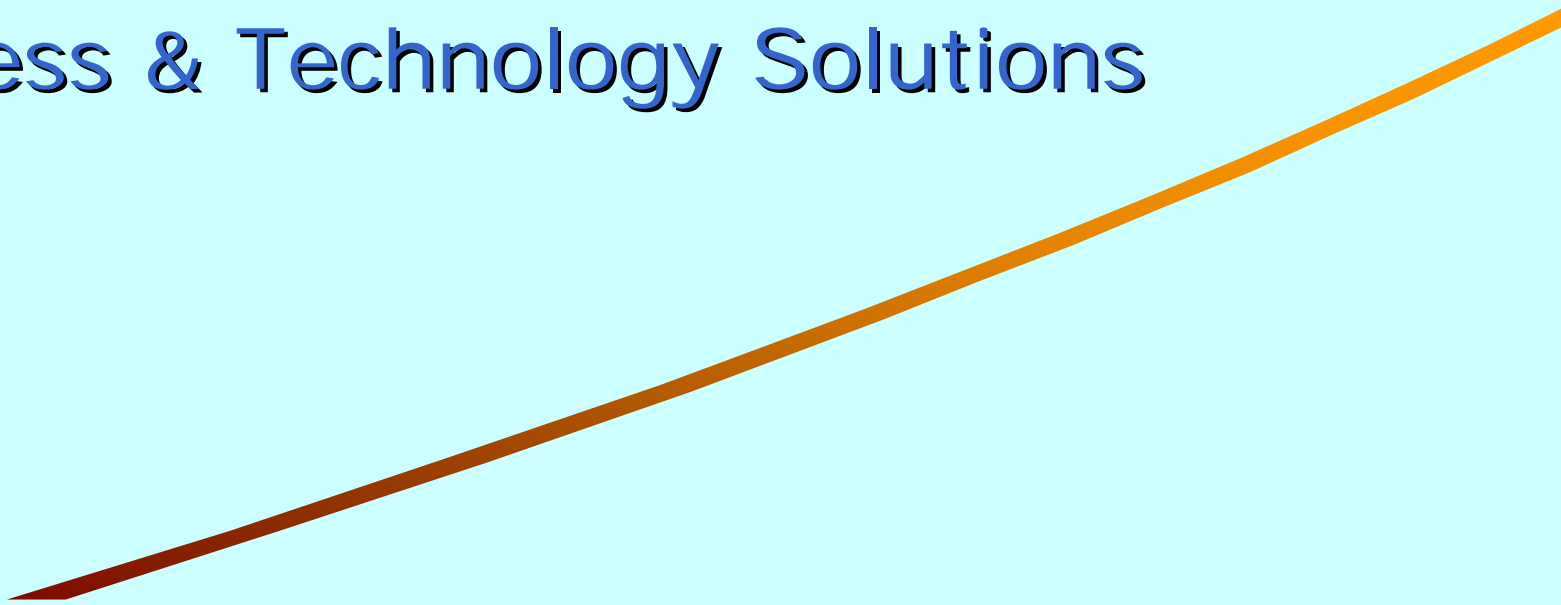




IPD

Green Chemistry
Process & Technology Solutions



IPD-Green Chemistry

- ✦ Green Glycols from Sugars
- ✦ Green Glycols from Biodiesel Glycerin
- ✦ Biofuels
- ✦ Process Engineering
- ✦ Catalyst Development
- ✦ Technology Development Platform
- ✦ Environmental & Recycling Issues

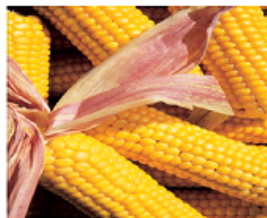
IPD-Green Chemistry

Operation of a Hydrogenation Research &
Catalyst Test Center located in Iceland

Focus on Renewable Raw Materials, Green Chemicals and
Sustainable Processes

Biorenewables

- Lignin
- Cellulose
- Chitin
- Hemicelluloses
- Sugar
- Starch
- Oil/Fats



Biobased products

Market potential and applications

- Polymers
- Surfactants
- Solvents
- Dyes
- Aromas
- Pharmaceuticals
- Cosmetics
- Fuels
- Lubricants
- Fibres

Operation of a Hydrogenation Research & Catalyst Development Center located in Iceland

Focus on Renewable Fuels/Chemicals and Sustainable Processes



Background in Chemical Plant Operation

- ✦ Large sized high pressure testing systems
- ✦ Pilot Plant Programs

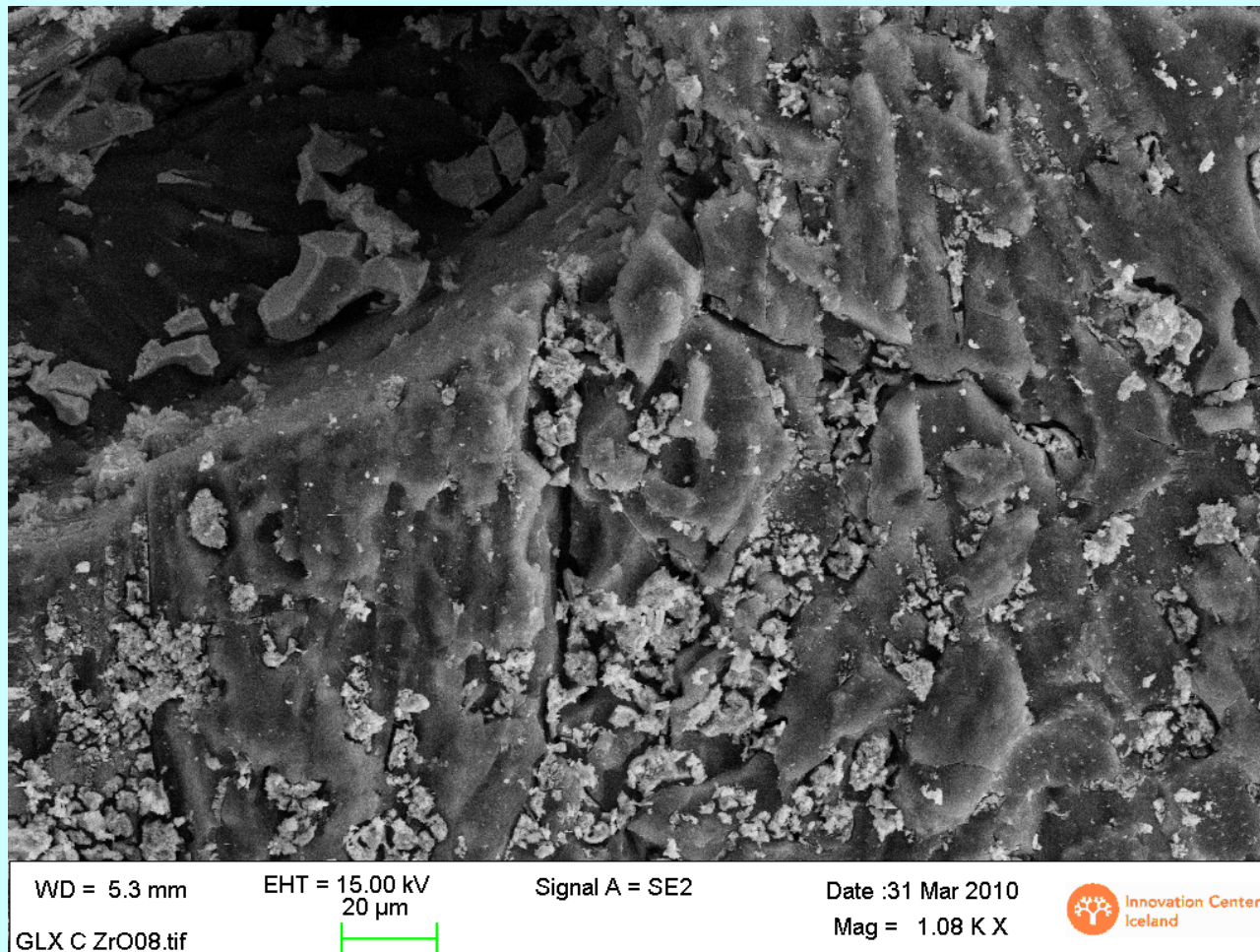


Process Realization

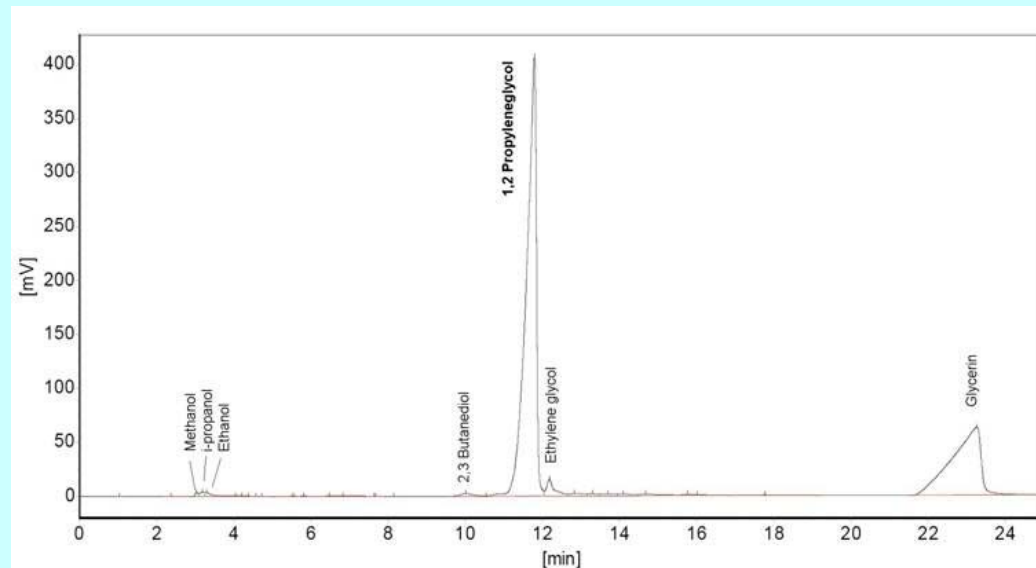
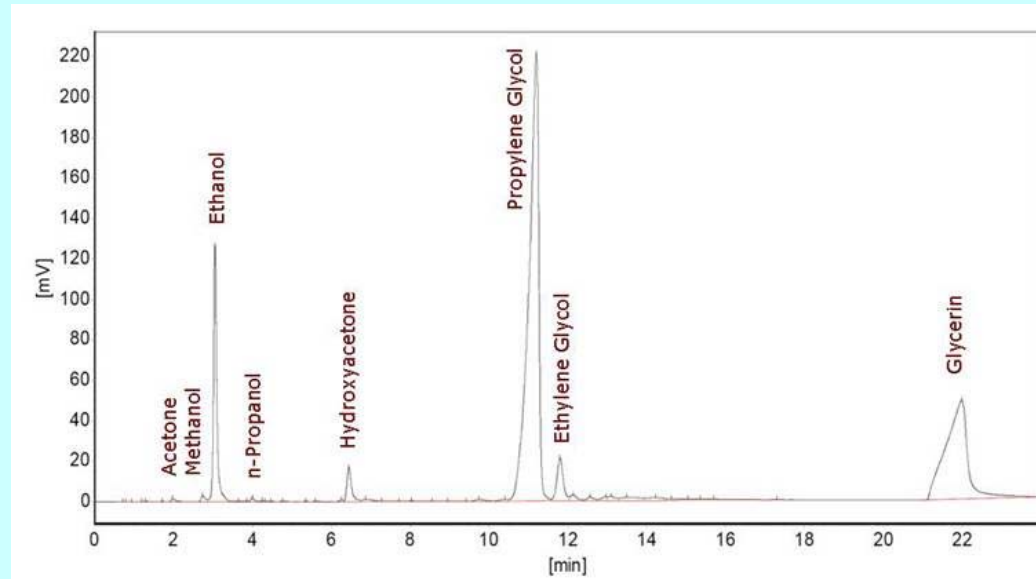
- ✦ Process Design
- ✦ Industrial Projects



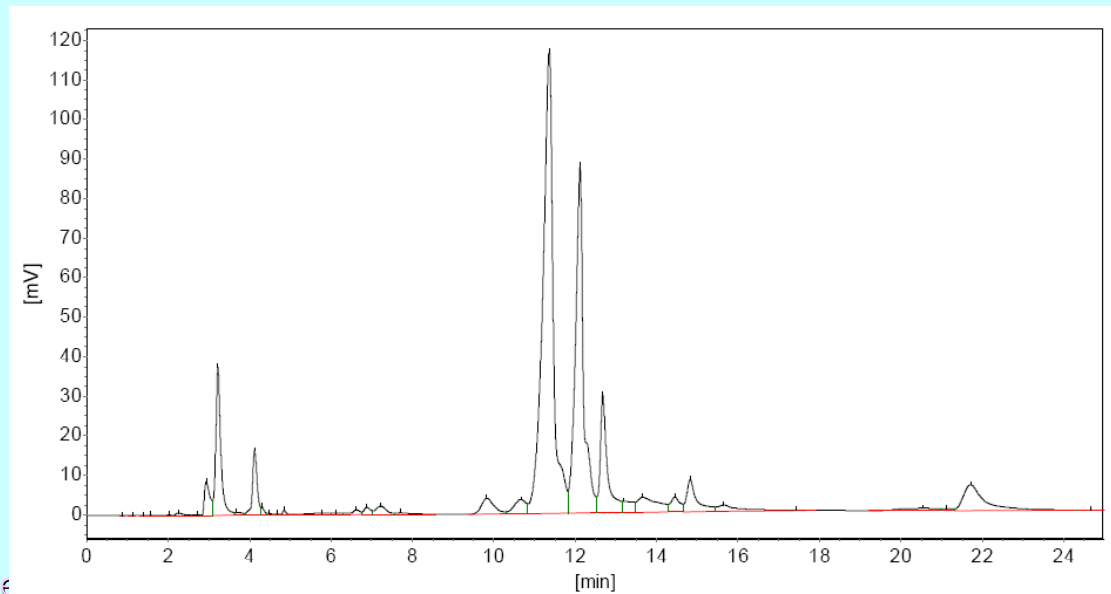
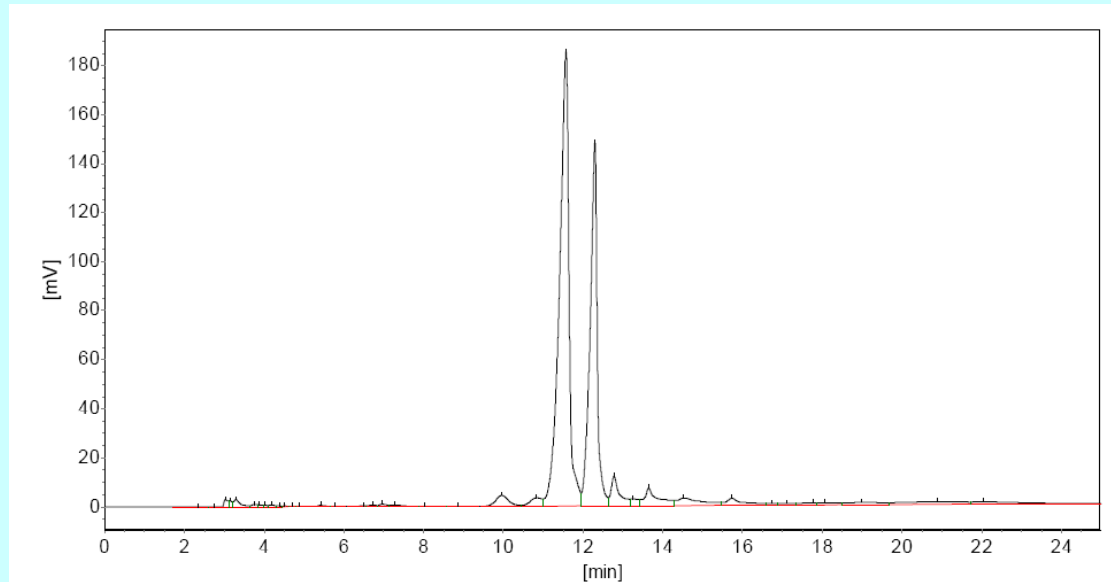
CATALYST DESIGN



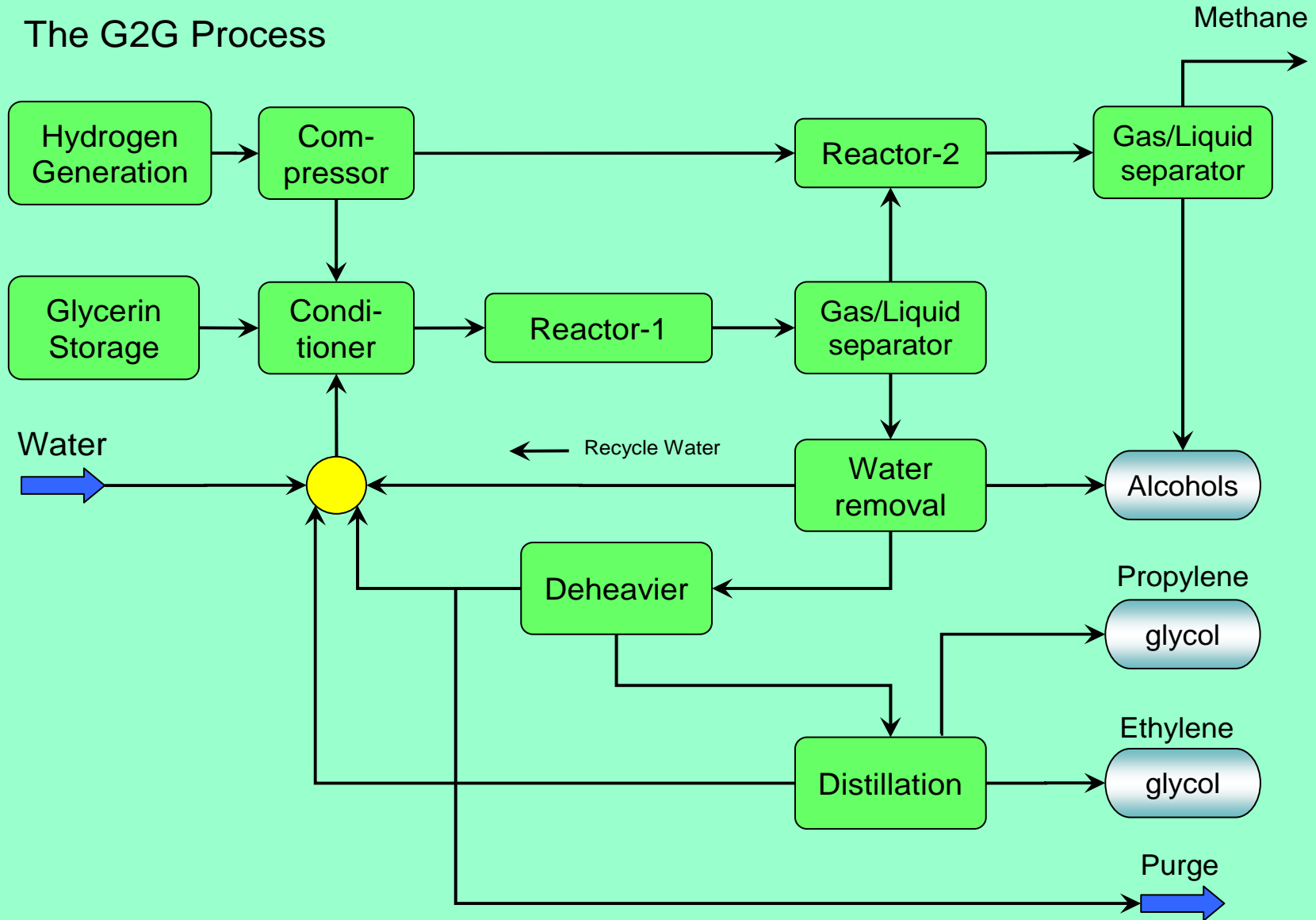
Gas chromatographic product slate C-3 cracking



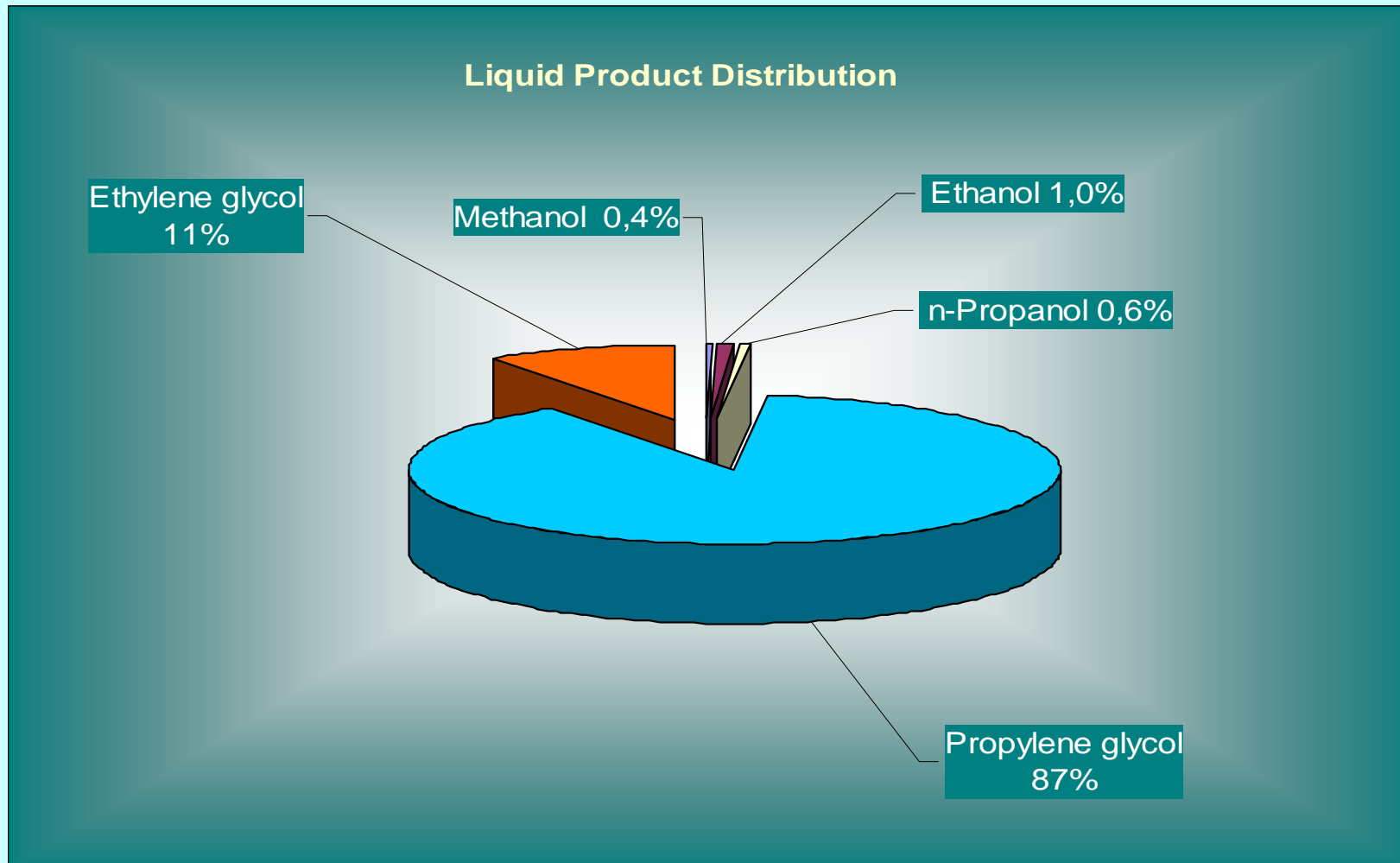
Gas chromatographic product slate C-5 cracking



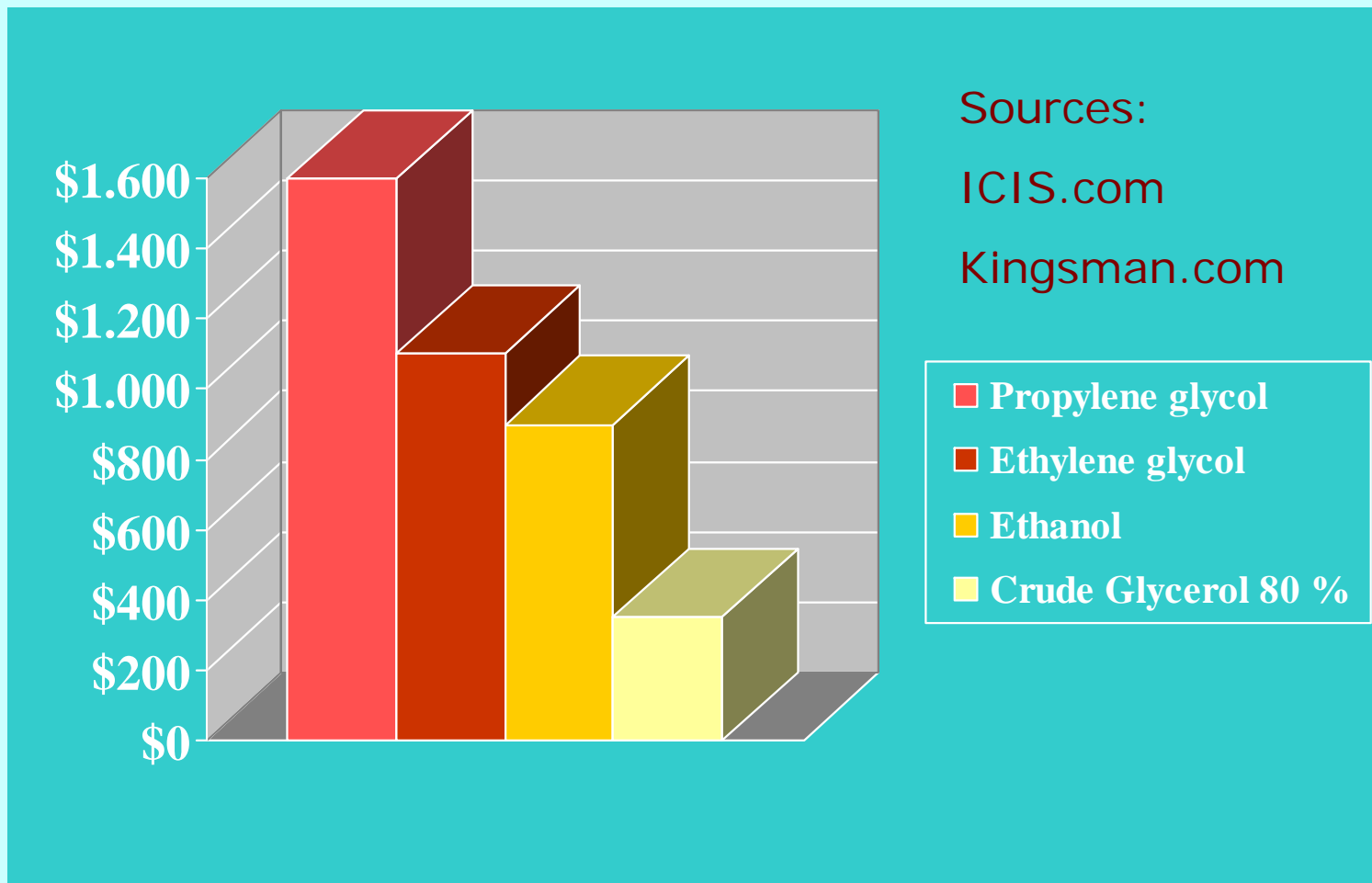
The G2G Process



Product Distribution



Common market prices per metric tonne January 2011



EG

- ✦ ***Ethyleneglycol*** is used as a base compound in polyester formulations such as PET-bottles and textile products. Furthermore ethyleneglycol is the common automotive radiator coolant liquid - (antifreeze).



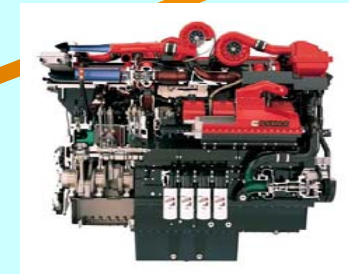
PG

- ✦ *Propyleneglycol* is used as a base compound in polyglycol ethers and in polyurethane- and polyester-resin formulations. Also as surface active ingredient in cosmetic, pharmaceutical and hygienic products.



Bio-fuels

- ✦ ***Alcohol-Oxochemical-mix*** can be used as a octane booster blend for biofuel mixtures. Ethanol possibly to be isolated for different higher value applications.



Preferred Site Conditions

- ✦ *Close by Raw Material Availability*
- ✦ *Inland Market Potential for Products*
- ✦ *Steam and Hydrogen over fence*
- ✦ *Technical & Operational Partner*
- ✦ *Financial Partner*
- ✦ *Local Network of Engineering and Workshop Contractors*

-Industrialization of IPD's Technology

<Project Vision>

➤ <i>Phase I</i>	<i>30.000 tpa</i>	<i>27 kton of PG</i>
➤ <i>Phase II</i>	<i>60.000 tpa</i>	<i>54 kton of PG</i>
➤ <i>Phase III</i>	<i>120.000 tpa</i>	<i>108 kton of PG</i>

Basic Utility Requirements for 30.000 tpa Glycol Plant

❖ Electrical power	2,0 MW
❖ Steam(Thermal power)	15-20 ton/h
❖ Hydrogen	1000-1500 Nm ³ /h

Icelandic Power Sources

Geothermal Well 10-50 MW_{th}



Power Generation

120 MW_{el} 400 MW_{th}
Nesjavellir



Local environment – Preferred:

- ✦ Short distances to raw material sources
- ✦ Offgas low cost hydrogen supply sites possibilities?
- ✦ Markets – close by
- ✦ Access to natural gas grid

Why a cooperation with IPD?

- ✦ First comes, first gets!
- ✦ IPD has special know how in geothermal, energy and chemical processing environment.
- ✦ IPD provides unique opportunities for the establishment of sustainable chemical production out of regenerative feedstocks
- ✦ Glycerin to Biofuels and Glycols is highly economically feasible